

I. Make the following sentences (a) negative and (b) interrogative-negative: 7.5 pts

- (1) It will be difficult to find a nice present for Henry.
- (2) Sheila has something to tell you.
- (3) Someone has left a bag on a seat in the park.
- (4) He knows someone who lives in Glasgow.
- (5) It is worth going to see some of those pictures.

II. For each of the following clauses say whether a participant or a circumstance has been chosen as Theme (the first constituent in the clause): 2.5 pts

- (1) Main Street is usually crowded on late shopping nights.
- (2) The girls armed with hockey-sticks chased the burglar.
- (3) Quite by accident I came across a very rare postage-stamp.
- (4) Away in the distance you can see Mount Kilimanjaro.
- (5) What I am going to tell you must not be repeated.

III. Each sentence contains a clause in CAPITAL letters. Decide whether this clause is dependent or independent 5 pts

- (1) If you don't fix the car, IT WILL CONTINUE TO LEAK OIL.
- (2) WHILE THE CAR IS BEING FIXED, we will need to take the bus.
- (3) It isn't necessary to cram all night IF YOU HAVE STUDIED A LITTLE EACH DAY.
- (4) Before you begin studying for the exam, YOU WILL PROBABLY WANT TO REST.
- (5) I can't go to the movies SINCE I DON'T HAVE ANY MONEY.
- (6) WHETHER HE ATTENDS THE PARTY OR NOT, I have decided to go.
- (7) I WILL STOP PLAYING THE DRUMS when you go to sleep.
- (8) SINCE YOU'VE TAKEN YOUR EXAM IN BIOLOGY, you probably don't feel like studying for tomorrow's exam in math
- (9) Until he apologizes to me for his rude behavior, I REFUSE TO SEE HIM.
- (10) I wore my boots BECAUSE IT LOOKED LIKE IT MIGHT SNOW.

IV. Respond to the questions given below 5 pts

- What is a dependent and an independent clause?
- What is the difference between assertive and non-assertive words?
- Give definition of the finite operator
- What are communicative acts? Give example for each one